English 102: Composition and Rhetoric

Introduction
Those of us who teach in the writing program at West Virginia University recognize that effective writing skills are essential to success in every field of study, work, and life. As a student, you have already completed English 101 (or the equivalent) and should already possess some—perhaps considerable—experience in generating ideas, stating your opinion clearly, developing and organizing cogent essays, thinking about who will read your writing and why, and controlling your writing style and mechanics.

English 102 builds on these writing abilities and then expands them by emphasizing research and argument and giving even greater attention to revision and organization strategies to meet the specific needs of an audience and purpose. This course will provide you opportunities to write:

• as a way to explore, understand, and evaluate ideas;
• as a way to analyze and resolve questions or problems;
• as a way to argue effectively and persuasively in a variety of contexts.

Course Goals/Outcomes
The aim of this course is for you to eventually meet five important goals:

• understanding writing as a process
• argue effectively and persuasively in a variety of contexts
• explore and evaluate ideas
• integrate research effectively
• know the rules of genre conventions, editing, and source documentation.

These five major goals will produce important outcomes that are measurable and applicable to work you will be asked to complete for other courses, as well as help you beyond your life in the university. How can these five goals be translated into outcomes? By the end of English 102, you should be able to:

• Find and assess information
• Think critically
• Choose and distinguish between reliable and unreliable sources
• Organize and develop an argument
• Persuade people in different circumstances by being aware of rhetorical contexts
• Revise, edit, and proofread your own and others' work
• Work collaboratively
• Use technology for research and text production
• Feel comfortable with standardized written English (the English of school and business) and know how to use it in writing.
• Understand the need for and logic of documentation systems to give credit to the work and ideas of others.

Texts and Materials
Please purchase these required texts:

In addition to these three required texts, you will also need to access your MIX account and the class WVU ecampus page regularly. You will use the English 102 LibGuide to begin your research process. The URL is http://libguides.wvu.edu/english102. A second library guide is the Editorial Analysis LibGuide (for Essay 2).

• 2-pocket folder or large envelope in which to submit your writing when major essays are due, as well as twice during the semester for portfolio reviews
• Thumb/Jump Drive
• Printer or Mounty Bounty for library printing (Be prepared to print and make copies, and regularly email your work to yourself)
• Notebook (bring to class daily) You will need a soft-cover binder or large envelope in which to submit your writing when major assignments are due, as well as twice during the semester for portfolio review. A re-cycled folder is fine.

Creating a Respectful Environment
This course relies heavily on workshop and discussion. As a result, it is important that you be respectful of your classmates. As a class, it is our responsibility to create a safe and open environment where everyone feels welcome to share opinions and ideas. Part of what we are learning is the art of personal expression and effective argument; a supportive classroom environment is essential to this endeavor. Remember: everyone comes into class with different backgrounds and perspectives and these differences enrich our classroom experience. Disrespect and discrimination will not be tolerated.

Social Justice
I take my responsibilities as an English 102 instructor very seriously and I am committed to providing a classroom space dedicated to open communication and mutual respect. I welcome suggestions to help meet this commitment.

Standard of Work
English 102 builds on the skills acquired in English 101 and, as a result, you are expected to be comfortable with the mechanics of writing; that is, to understand and use proper grammar, syntax, and punctuation in order to communicate effectively. The Writing Center is a resource available to you—peer tutors are equipped to assist you with the development of basic grammar and style skills as well as to support you at all stages of the writing process. If you find yourself struggling with any assignment or convention, please make an appointment with me and/or a writing center tutor. Call 304-293-5788 to schedule an appointment or stop by (@ Colson G02) to see if a tutor is available.

Web address: http://english.wvu.edu/centers_and_projects/wcenter/writing_center_home
Disability Accommodations
If you have a documented learning disability or other special need that may impact your classroom performance or participation, please talk to me as soon as possible. Also be aware that support services are available through Disability Services.

West Virginia University Office of Disability Services
G-30 Mountainlair
Phone: (304) 293-6700 Voice/TDD: (304) 293-7740 Email: access2@mail.wvu.edu

Attendance
This is a workshop-based course, so prompt attendance is crucial not only to your success, but to that of your classmates. If you are necessarily absent for illness, injury, personal emergency, required university activities, or religious observances, please notify me before the class period, if possible. Note that it is official English Department policy that if you miss more than two class periods for whatever reason, your overall grade will be lowered by one letter grade for each subsequent absence. Students with five or more absences will automatically fail the course. Under certain circumstances I will offer a ONE TIME ONLY visit to the Writing Center to make up for an absence; however, you may not substitute this visit without written consent by me. There is a standard form letter available on ecampus for this purpose. Please note: All absences will count toward the total number of absences, and this policy starts from the moment you register for the course. There are no excused/unexcused absences, and as such it is advisable that you save your absences for illnesses or emergencies. Arriving late is stressful for you and for the class; please make every attempt to arrive promptly. Lateness will compromise your participation grade. Excessive tardiness can count as an absence if you miss a significant portion of class. I take attendance at the beginning of every class period. If you arrive after attendance has been taken, it is your responsibility to talk to me after class, else you might be marked absent.

Participation
Participation is an essential part of this class which includes being actively involved in class discussions, group activities, peer review, in-class writings, etc. Being disruptive, impolite to your classmates, or unengaged in class/group discussion are easy ways to lose your participation points.

Note on Cell Phones: Cell phones and other communication devices may never be used during this class. If you use your cell phone or other device in class, the first offence will be met with zero participation for the day. A second offense will result in an absence. Continuous violation of the cell phone policy will result in additional absences. If, however, you use your device to take notes, please let me know about it.

Peer Review: Participation in peer review is an essential component of your participation grade. You are required to complete drafts by peer review dates and to provide thoughtful and constructive feedback to your peers. If you do not bring a draft to peer review days, you will be unable to participate in the day’s lesson and will be counted as absent.

Conferences: During each unit, there will be a conference day. On these days, you will meet with me one-on-one to discuss paper ideas and drafting. Because class will be canceled on these days, missing a conference will count as a class absence.

E-mail and eCampus
You are responsible for checking your mix email every day. I may use email to notify you of any changes to assignments or class meetings. You are also encouraged to use your email to contact me. In addition, we will use eCampus for readings and research at different times in the semester. You are responsible for knowing where to access assignment prompts, readings, discussion posts, databases, etc. If you have questions, please ask.
Academic Dishonesty
Each and every one of you already possesses unique insights and writing skills that will be developed and strengthened throughout the semester. **Academic dishonesty of any kind (whether intentional or unintentional) will not be tolerated and is taken extremely seriously by the English Department and by WVU.** Trust yourself and your ideas and, when in doubt, come talk to me. Please see *Joining Academic Conversations* pp. xxiii for a more detailed explanation of the university’s policies.

Note: Self-plagiarism is still plagiarism. **Turning in a paper that you have previously submitted for another class is not permitted.** As always, if you have any questions, feel free to stop by my office or speak to me after class.

Response and Evaluations
Final Portfolio 60%
Short Writing Assignments and Homework 20%
Conference Presentation 10%
Participation 10%

**Final Portfolio (60%):**
The majority of your grade depends on the final portfolio. As the semester progresses, you will receive more detailed information about what this entails, but it is essentially drafts and revisions of the writing you engage in throughout the semester. **As a result, your major papers will not receive traditional grades, but my comments (and those of your peers) will encourage you to revise and re-imagine them for the final portfolio.** You are required to keep copies (both paper and electronic) of ALL drafts of every paper. If at any point you are concerned about your grade in the class, feel free to talk to me and I will give you an idea where you stand. This portfolio includes:

- **Ad analysis (4+ pages):** Write an essay in which you compare two advertisements to consider the effectiveness of visual rhetoric. Goals: a clear, well-established thesis statement and abundant, specific evidence to support your thesis statement.
- **Editorial analysis (4-5+ pages):** Select an editorial (or a single in-depth news column) on a controversial issue that interests you. Identify the major parts of the argument--claim, support, warrant--as they have been defined in the pages that discuss Toulmin-style arguments. Evaluate whether the author makes a successful or unsuccessful argument.
- **Reflective Writing:** English 102 will encourage you to reflect periodically on your learning and discovery processes as a reader and writer.
- **Research proposal (3+ pages).** Create a research-driven question, immerse yourself in resources that explore that question, and develop a plan of action for your work. That is, what do you intend to contribute to the academic conversations on your topic? The proposal helps you to articulate the direction of and purpose for your research. Methods of evidence: major databases; visits to the library; interviews, etc. Be sure to access libguide for 102 on the Libraries web page: http://libguides.wvu.edu/english102
- **Annotated bibliography (5+ pages).** The Annotated Bibliography is an important step in creating your final paper, the culmination of your work in English 102. An Annotated Bibliography is an alphabetical list of citations to books, articles, interviews, and other texts. An annotation, which follows each citation, is a brief summary and evaluation of the source that helps identify the content, quality, and relevance of the source cited. Methods of evidence: major databases such as MountainLynx, EBSCOhost, Lexis-Nexis. You can check out the libguide for 102: http://libguides.wvu.edu/english102
- **Research essay (6+ pages).** This is the culmination of the work begun with your research proposal and extended in the annotated bibliography. Your research allows you to have authority on a topic so that you can present a cogent, well-supported argument. The challenge in this paper is to coordinate several sources with your own arguments to develop an original essay you will present to a diverse
audience. Methods of evidence: major databases such as MountainLynx, EBSCOhost, Lexis-Nexis. Again, use the libguide for 102: http://libguides.wvu.edu/english102

Short Writing Assignments and Homework (20%):
This portion of your grade encompasses informal writing assignments, such as short writes, homework, outlines, presentations, and other out-of-class responses. They will be graded on timeliness, completion, and level of engagement with the assignment. Remember that each reading and writing assignment is beneficial to your development as a writer during the semester, so completing every assignment is helpful to you and to your grade.

Conference Presentations (10%):
Towards the end of the semester there will be individual oral presentations where each student will be required to talk about the research essay that resulted in the final project. This presentation will be concise and can be done with or without multimedia.

Participation (10%):
Participation involves coming to class on time and being prepared. It also requires active engagement in discussions, peer reviews, and activities. It is an easy way to earn points and is essential to our classroom experience.

Note: Falling behind in this class is detrimental to your writing process and, as a result, late work will NOT be accepted. The due dates for major assignments are listed on the syllabus so that you have time to plan ahead. If for any reason you are unable to complete an assignment on-time due to an emergency or other extraordinary circumstance, it is your responsibility to talk to me before the assignment is due.

Please keep all the writing you do in this class until the end of the semester. You will use most of it to compile your Final Portfolio.

Office Hours
My office hours run from 4:00-5:00pm on Tuesdays and Thursdays in Colson Hall Room 330. Office hours present you and me with a good opportunity to talk one-on-one; I therefore encourage you to make use of them for any questions or comments you may have about assignments and/or your progress in the course. You may drop in during these times or make an appointment with me to meet at another time. I’d be happy to talk with you via email as well, and you can expect that I will respond to you (in email or in class) within 48 hours Monday through Friday.
**PLEASE NOTE:** This schedule is subject to change according to class progress and performance. Work may be added or deleted as determined by assessment throughout the semester with prior notice.

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<th>Monday</th>
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| 1 | 10 (Late Registration Fee in Effect after Jan 9) *JAC* pp. x-xix  
*HW:* (Introductory memo – for memo conventions, *JAC* pp. 32-33); Skim the syllabus; Read *EW* pg. 25-35 (3a-3h) Critical Thinking and Argument  
Read *JAC* pg. 39-40 What is rhetoric? pg. 41-43 Three Proofs of Classical Rhetoric  
Read *EAA* pg. 441-463; Complete Response, choose 1 (Due Tue Jan 17)  
Read *EAA* pg. 3-37; Complete Response #1, #4 OR #6 | 12 (Last day to register and add new courses is the 13th) 
Assign Advertisement Analysis Paper  
Rhetorical Triangle  
Discuss *JAC* pg. 39-40 What is rhetoric?; Discuss intellectual integrity (*JAC*,131-133); small group activity (136-138)  
*HW:* Bring a Print Advert to Class on Tuesday  
Read *EAA* pg. 441-463; Complete Response, choose 1 | 19  
Analyzing Video Adverts  
Citing Adverts  
Discuss “The Language of Advertising Claims”  
Thesis Preview  
*HW:* Find 2 advertisements for the Ad Analysis (email links or bring in print copies to conference) |
| 2 | 17  
Intentional, Affective and Objective Fallacies  
Death of the Author  
Analyzing a Print Advert  
Analyzing a visual text;  
*HW:* Review *EAA* pg. 27-37  
Introduction to Rhetorical Appeals & Audience  
*JAC* pp. 49-50  
Read “The Language of Advertising Claims”, available on ecampus, write one-page response (Due 19 Jan);  
*Select your two advertisements* | 24  
Class Canceled: Conferences (in Colson 330)  
*HW:* Work on Thesis Statement | 26  
Thesis Statement Workshop  
Peer Review  
Reflective Memo  
Individual Ad Analyses  
*HW:* Revise Ad Analysis |
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| 4    | **January 31**  
“Final for Now” Ad Analysis due today; Assign Editorial Analysis  
Ad Analysis vs. Ed Analysis  
Political Cartoons  
Toulmin, Fallacies Previews |
| 2    | Visit to Downtown Library, Room 136  
Research  
**HW:** Listen to “Logical Fallacies” (a WVU Writing Center Podcast, link available on ecampus)  
Read on Logical Fallacies *EAA* pg. 515-534,  
Complete Response #1 (Due Feb 7)  
Read *JAC* 44-46, Read on Toulmin Model |
| 5    | 7  
Toulmin Model of Argument  
Common Fallacies of Argument (*JAC* 49-52)  
Rhetorical strategies for textual analysis  
Thesis Work  
Introductions and Conclusions |
| 9    |  
Peer Review  
Ed Analysis Reflective Memo |
| 6    | 14  
No Class: **Conferences** (in Colson 330)  
**HW:** Read *JAC* pg.3-5 Invention: Finding Ideas for Argument & *JAC* pg. 6-7 Invention Questions |
| 16   | “Final for Now” Editorial Analysis due today; Assign midterm portfolio  
Discuss *JAC* pg.3-5 Invention: Finding Ideas for Argument & *JAC* pg. 6-7 Invention Questions  
MLA Citation Style  
**HW:** Read *EWF* pg.12-24 Academic Writing |
| 21   | 21 Assign research proposal;  
Introduction to research  
Read *JAC* pg. 81-82 Seven Easy Steps to Effective Library Research  
Topic Generation  
Read *EW* pg. 176-184 Conducting Research  
Read *JAC* pg. 61-67 Taking Research Notes  
*EWF* pg.12-24 Academic Writing  
102 Libguide  
**HW:** Rebuttal and Proposal Arguments |
| 23   | *(Mid-Semester is February 24)*  
**MIDTERM PORTFOLIO DUE TODAY**  
Proposal and Rebuttal Arguments  
Features of Proposals  
Summary vs. Analysis  
Read *JAC* pg. 54-57 Reading Critically and Reading Like a Writer  
*EAA* pg. 549-565, Complete Response #3 (Due Mar 1) |
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<td>8</td>
<td><strong>February 28</strong></td>
<td>1  (<em>Mid-Semester Grades Due Today</em>)</td>
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<td>No Class: <strong>Conferences</strong> (in Colson 330)</td>
<td>1st Oral Presentation Practice Run paper topic and argument</td>
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<td><strong>HW:</strong> Read EW pg. 184-197 Evaluating Sources and Taking Notes</td>
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<td>Read <em>EAA</em> pg. 38-51 Pathos, Complete Response, choose 1 (Due Mar 6)</td>
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<td><strong>March 17: Assign Annotated Bibliography and Final Research Paper</strong></td>
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<td>Taking notes on research (<em>JAC</em> 61-67); Designing the structure of your essay (<em>JAC</em>, 14-15 and <em>EW</em>, 30-38); outlining the essay (<em>JAC</em>, 17-19); annotating the essay (<em>JAC</em>, 17-19); annotating sources for peer review</td>
<td>Paraphrase and Summary Exercises</td>
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<td><strong>HW:</strong> Find and read at least 1 source for Annotated Bibliography</td>
<td>Integrating sources into writing</td>
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<td>Read ‘Devastating Beauty’ (available on ecampus)</td>
<td>Discuss ‘Devastating Beauty’</td>
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<td>Read <em>EAA</em> pg. 52-67 Ethos, Complete Response, choose 1 (Due Mar 8)</td>
<td>Compare two Sources for Research Paper</td>
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<td>Read <em>EAA</em> pg. 27-37 Introduction to Rhetorical Appeals &amp; Audience</td>
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<td>Read <em>EAA</em> pg. 69-93 Logos, Complete Response, choose 1 (Due Mar 13)</td>
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<td><strong>Thesis Preview</strong></td>
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<td>2nd Oral Presentation Practice Run on comparison of two sources</td>
<td>No Class: <strong>Conferences</strong> (in Colson 330)</td>
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<td>One Source Presentation</td>
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<td>Thesis Driven Research Arguments</td>
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<td><strong>HW:</strong> Bring 3 scholarly sources and annotations to conference</td>
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<td>11</td>
<td><strong>Plagiarism</strong></td>
<td>22  <em>Annotated Bibliography due today</em></td>
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<td>Peer Review of Annotated Bibliography</td>
<td>Writing and Research</td>
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<td><strong>HW:</strong> Revise Annotated Bibliography</td>
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<td>27</td>
<td><strong>Spring Break—No Class!</strong></td>
<td>29  <strong>Spring Break—No Class!</strong></td>
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<td>Peer Review Workshop</td>
<td>No Class: <strong>Conferences</strong> (in Colson 330)</td>
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<td>13</td>
<td>10“Final for Now” Research Paper due today</td>
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<td>Draft Final Memo</td>
<td>Revision Work</td>
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<td>Presentation Discussion</td>
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<td>Presentations</td>
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<td>Presentations</td>
<td>(April 27 is Last Day of Classes for Spring semester) Read Around</td>
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<td>Due Today: Final Portfolio</td>
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**May 2 – Portfolio Pickup @ Colson 330**